

**FACULTY OF ENGINEERING****B.E. 4/4 (Civil) I – Semester (Main) Examination, December 2016****Subject: Concrete Technology****Time: 3 Hours****Max.Marks: 75****Note: Answer all questions from Part A. Answer any five questions from Part B.****PART – A (25 Marks)**

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|----|--|---|
| 1  | What is need for the vibration of concrete?                                      | 3 |
| 2  | Explain why the workability is very less in high strength (high grade) concrete. | 2 |
| 3  | What is maturity concept?  | 2 |
| 4  | Draw the stress-strain curve for mild and Tor steel.                             | 3 |
| 5  | Give the IS specifications for the design of mixes.                              | 2 |
| 6  | Give any three advantages of fly ash concrete.                                   | 3 |
| 7  | What is the role of chemical admixtures in concrete?                             | 3 |
| 8  | What is light weight concrete?   | 2 |
| 9  | Explain any two advantages of fibre reinforced concrete.                         | 2 |
| 10 | What is self compacting concrete?  | 3 |

**PART – B (5x10 = 50 Marks)**

- |       |  |   |
|-------|--|---|
| 11 a) | Explain what are the factors that are effecting the workability of concrete.           | 5 |
| b)    | Discuss long term and short term properties of concrete.                               | 5 |
| 12 a) | Explain the different curing methods in concrete.                                      | 5 |
| b)    | Discuss the testing methods for the mechanical properties of concrete.                 | 5 |
| 13 a) | Differentiate between British and ACI methods of mix design.                           | 4 |
| b)    | Design a mix for M <sub>40</sub> grade concrete using IS Code method.                  | 6 |
|       | Standard deviation : 5   |   |
|       | Take: Sp. Gr. Of cement : 3.15   |   |
|       | Sp. Gr. 'fa' : 2.60  |   |
|       | Sp. Gr. 'Ca' : 2.75  |   |
|       | Water absorption 'fa' + "Ca": 0.55% and 0.80%  |   |
|       | Percentage of sand : 35%   |   |
|       | Assume any data if required.   |   |
| 14 a) | Discuss under what circumstances mineral and chemical admixtures are used in concrete. | 5 |
| b)    | Explain the durability aspects of fly ash concrete.                                    | 5 |
| 15 a) | Discuss the advantages and disadvantages of ready mix concrete.                        | 5 |
| b)    | Explain durability aspects of ready mix concrete.                                      | 5 |
| 16 a) | Explain the utility and applications of recycled aggregate concrete.                   | 5 |
| b)    | Discuss the practical applications of high performance concrete.                       | 5 |
| 17 a) | Explain the importance of high strength and high density concrete.                     | 5 |
| b)    | How do you control the quality in fibre reinforced and self compacting concrete.       | 5 |

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**FACULTY OF ENGINEERING**  
**B.E. 4/4 (Inst.) I - Semester (Main) Examination, December 2016**

**Subject : Analytical Instrumentation**

**Time : 3 Hours**

**Max. Marks: 75**

**Note: Answer all questions from Part-A and answer any five questions from Part-B.**

**PART – A (25 Marks)**

- 1 Define absorption. (2)
- 2 Name the various types of gas analyzers. (3)
- 3 Discuss about dropping mercury electrode. (2)
- 4 What is Globar? (3)
- 5 Draw Michelson's interferometer. (2)
- 6 Explain how herbidity of water is measured. (2)
- 7 What are the limitations of Beer Lamberts law? (3)
- 8 Explain the principle of NMR. (2)
- 9 Define resolution of mass spectrometer. (3)
- 10 Explain basic components of AI. (3)

**PART – B (50 Marks)**

- 11 (a) Describe the sources of errors and calibration of spectrophotometer. (5)  
(b) Explain Bio-sensors with neat diagram. (5)
- 12 (a) Explain basic mass spectrometer with neat diagram. Also explain the types briefly. (7)  
(b) What are the application of Mass spectroscopy? (3)
- 13 Explain principle of NMR spectroscopy. What are different types of NMR?. (10)
- 14 (a) With the help of diagram, explain Electro-chemical cell. (5)  
(b) Explain pH meters with relevant diagram. (5)
- 15 (a) Write about air pollution monitoring instruments. (5)  
(b) Explain the working of gratings. (5)
- 16 (a) Write short notes on Infra-red gas analyzer. (5)  
(b) Explain any two amplifier used in spectrophotometers. (5)
- 17 Write short notes on the following: (10)  
(a) Sample handling techniques  
(b) Paramagnetic Oxygen analyzer

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## FACULTY OF ENGINEERING

B.E. 4/4 (Mech./Prod.) I – Semester (Main) Examination, December 2016

Subject: Finite Element Analysis

Time: 3 Hours

Max.Marks: 75

**Note: Answer all questions from Part A. Answer any five questions from Part B.**

### PART – A (25 Marks)

- 1 Write the shape functions of quadratic element.
- 2 What are elimination and penalty approach for imposing boundary conditions?
- 3 Write the transformation matrix of a line element rotated by an angle ' $\theta$ ' in ACW.
- 4 Determine the equivalent load vector of beam element subjected to a trapezoidal transverse element.
- 5 For plane stress, determine the state of a stress at a point if  $E=200$  GPa,  $\nu=0.3$  and strain matrix is  $\{0.01, 0.02, 0.03\}^T$ .
- 6 For anisymmetric element, write the material matrix.
- 7 Write the shape functions of 4-nodes quadrilateral element.
- 8 What is numerical integration and Gaussian quadrature?
- 9 What are:
  - i) Eigen values and eigen vectors and
  - ii) The lumped and consistent masses
- 10 Explain convergence criterion.

### PART – B (5x10 = 50 Marks)

- 11 a) Using potential energy approach evaluate the stiffness matrix.  
b) Describe Galerkin's principle.
- 12 a) Sketch the shape functions of
  - i) Axial element and
  - ii) Beam element
 b) Derive the stiffness matrix of a frame element.
- 13 a) Derive the global stiffness matrix and evaluate the stress in the element of 2D truss element.  
b) Derive the stiffness matrix of a beam element.
- 14 For plane stress problem of triangular plate shown in Fig. 1. Determine the
  - i) Strain displacement
  - ii) Matrix and
  - iii) Equivalent load vector. Assume thickness 0.5 mm.

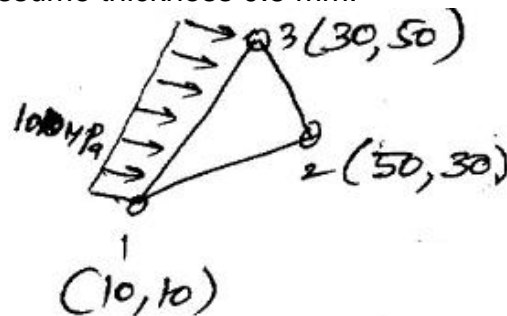
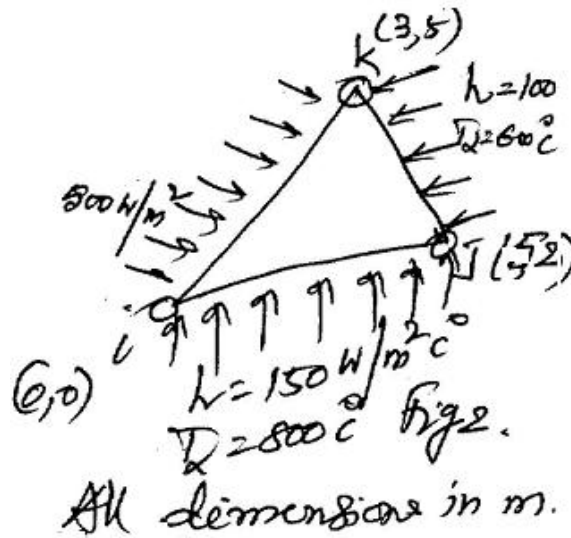
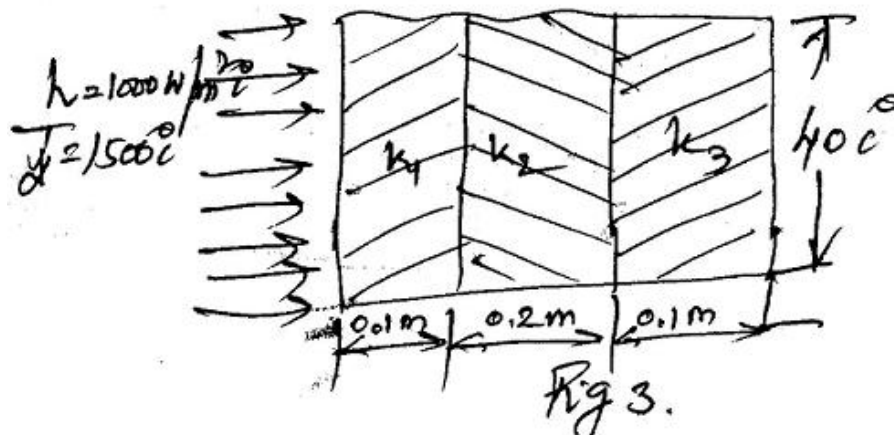


Fig. 1. All dimensions in mm.

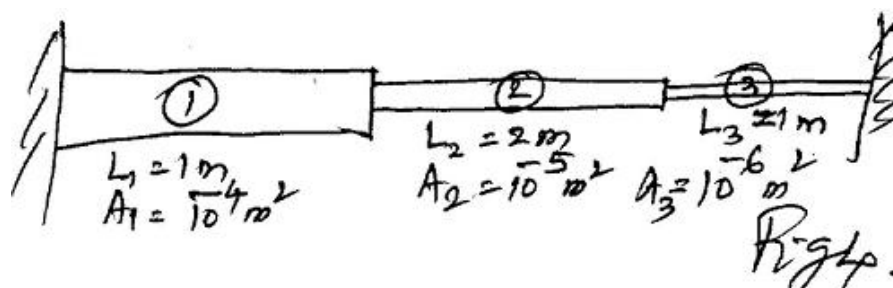
- 15 Evaluate the temperature distribution in 2D thermal solid subjected to a heat flux as shown in Fig. 2.  $k = 50 \text{ W/m}^\circ\text{C}$ .



- 16 Determine the temperature distribution in the composite wall as shown in Fig. 3, if  $k_1=2k_2=3k_3=300 \text{ W/m}^\circ\text{C}$ .



- 17 Determine the natural frequencies and mode shapes of stepped bar as shown in Fig. 4. Take  $E = 200 \text{ GPa}$ , density =  $3000 \text{ W/m}^3$ , by using consistent mass.



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