

**FACULTY OF ENGINEERING****B.E. 4/4 (Civil) I – Semester (Main) Examination, December 2015****Subject: Concrete Technology****Time: 3 Hours****Max.Marks: 75****Note: Answer all questions from Part A. Answer any five questions from Part B.****PART – A (25 Marks)**

- |    |                                                                      |   |
|----|----------------------------------------------------------------------|---|
| 1  | List various types of vibrators and their applications.              | 3 |
| 2  | Draw stress-strain curve for high and low strength concrete.         | 2 |
| 3  | Differentiate between a nominal mix and design mix.                  | 3 |
| 4  | How are durability aspects considered in various methods of designs? | 2 |
| 5  | List out few important properties of fly ash concrete.               | 2 |
| 6  | Give three examples for chemical and mineral admixture.              | 3 |
| 7  | Explain in brief high strength concrete.                             | 3 |
| 8  | What is meant by blended cement? State its significance.             | 2 |
| 9  | Write applications of FRC and ferrocement.                           | 3 |
| 10 | Explain what is roller compacted concrete.                           | 2 |

**PART – B (50 Marks)**

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|-------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| 11 a) | Explain the following in detail with regard to fresh concrete:                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |    |
|       | a) Mixing                      b) Transporting                      c) Compacting                      d) Curing                                                                                                                                                                               | 5  |
| b)    | Write the relationship between various types of mechanical strengths of concrete.                                                                                                                                                                                                              | 5  |
| 12 a) | Design a concrete mix for M <sub>25</sub> having below particulars using IS method<br>Specific gravity of cement = 3.15; specific gravity of FA = 2.58; specific gravity of C.A = 2.6;<br>Water absorption of FA & CA = 1.00%; percentage of sand = 35%.<br>Assume any required data suitably. | 7  |
| b)    | Explain about types of mix.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | 3  |
| 13 a) | What are construction materials used for water proofing?                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 5  |
| b)    | Discuss in detail the various properties of chemical and mineral admixtures to be used.                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 5  |
| 14 a) | Explain the preparation of high density concrete with its application.                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 5  |
| b)    | Discuss the effect of density and moisture content on thermal conductivity of light weight concrete.                                                                                                                                                                                           | 5  |
| 15 a) | Describe the effects of incorporating fibres in concrete also discuss the uses of glass fibre reinforced concrete.                                                                                                                                                                             | 5  |
| b)    | Explain briefly the quality control aspect of self compacting concrete.                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 5  |
| 16 a) | Explain maturity concept and factors effecting it.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 5  |
| b)    | Explain workability test and the factors effecting it.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 5  |
| 17    | Write short notes on:                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | 10 |
|       | a) Recycled aggregate concrete                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |    |
|       | b) Ready mixed concrete                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |    |
|       | c) Methods of mix design.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |    |

**FACULTY OF ENGINEERING****B.E. 4/4 (Inst.) I – Semester (Main) Examination, December 2015****Subject: Analytical Instrumentation****Time: 3 Hours****Max.Marks: 75****Note: Answer all questions from Part A. Answer any five questions from Part B.****PART – A (25 Marks)**

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|----|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---|
| 1  | What are the various regions of the electro magnetic spectrum?                      | 3 |
| 2  | What is the difference between photovoltaic cell and photo emissive cell?           | 2 |
| 3  | Describe global and nernst filament.                                                | 3 |
| 4  | Justify why glass and quartz cannot be used as window material for IR spectroscopy. | 2 |
| 5  | Draw and explain Michelson's interferometer.                                        | 3 |
| 6  | What are the methods of measurement of peak areas?                                  | 2 |
| 7  | What does the term HETP mean in GC?                                                 | 2 |
| 8  | Describe dropping mercury electrode.                                                | 3 |
| 9  | What are bio sensors?                                                               | 3 |
| 10 | Write about magnetic wind instruments.                                              | 2 |

**PART – B (50 Marks)**

- |    |                                                                                                                                          |        |
|----|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|
| 11 | With the help of the mathematical equation explain Beer Lamberts law and give its limitations.                                           | 10     |
| 12 | With the help of a diagram explain NMR in detail.                                                                                        | 10     |
| 13 | What are the essential components of an infra red spectrophotometer, explain each one of them in detail.                                 | 10     |
| 14 | Write short notes on:<br>a) Conductivity meters<br>b) Selective ion electrode<br>c) pH meters                                            | 10     |
| 15 | a) What are the different types of air pollution monitoring instruments.<br>b) With a neat diagram explain paramagnetic oxygen analyzer. | 5<br>5 |
| 16 | Draw and explain any three detectors used in gas chromatography.                                                                         | 10     |
| 17 | Draw and explain any two types of mass spectrometers.                                                                                    | 10     |

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## FACULTY OF ENGINEERING

B.E. 4/4 (Mech./Prod.) I – Semester (Main) Examination, December 2015

Subject: Finite Element Analysis

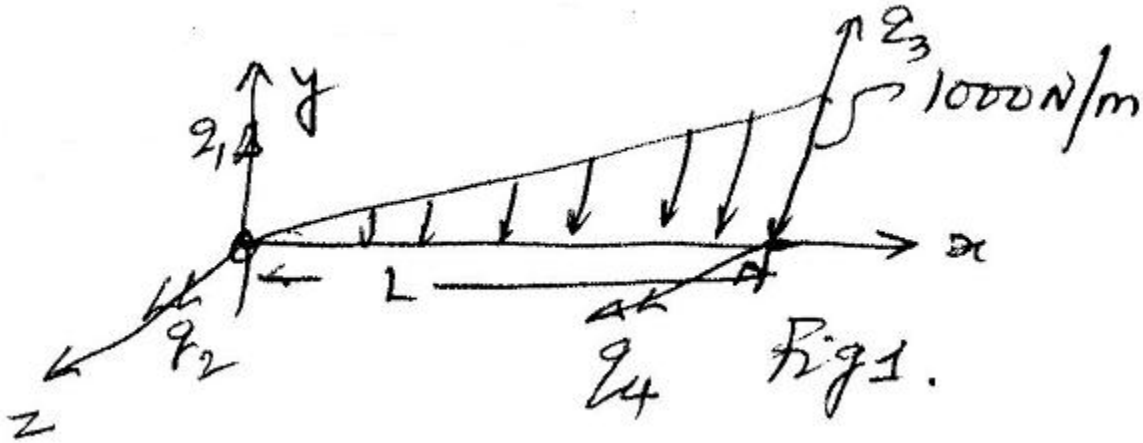
Time: 3 Hours

Max.Marks: 75

**Note: Answer all questions from Part A. Answer any five questions from Part B.**

### PART – A (25 Marks)

- 1 What are the properties of stiffness matrix?
- 2 Define potential energy and properties of shape function.
- 3 Write the stiffness matrix of frame element.
- 4 A triangular acting on beam element as shown in Figure 1. Determine the equivalent load vector.

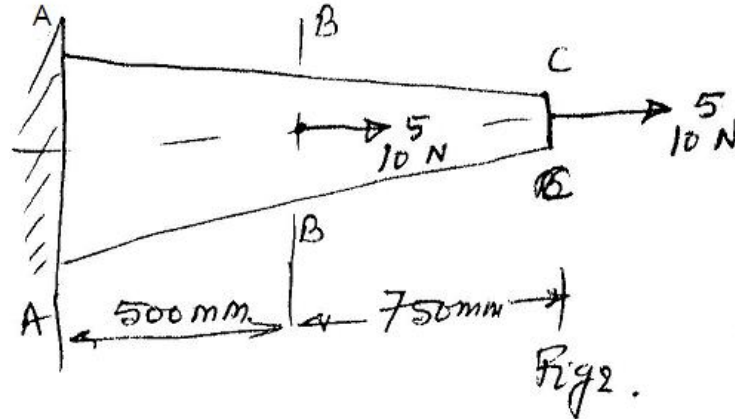


- 5 What are strain-stress relations for plane strain and plane stress element?
- 6 Write the strains and stresses in axisymmetric elements.
- 7 Write the Jacobian matrix for 4-noded quadrilateral element.
- 8 Integrate numerically  $I_3 = \int_{-1}^1 (5\xi^2 - 2\xi + 3)d\xi$  and compare the solution by Gaussian quadrature if  $w_1 = 1$ ,  $\xi_1 = 0.0$  for  $n=1$ , for  $n=2$ ,  $w_1 = w_2 = 1.0$ ;  $\xi_1 = \xi_2 \mp 0.577$ .
- 9 Write the constant mass for beam element.
- 10 Evaluate constant, capacitance matrix for one dimensional rod subjected to a heat flux.

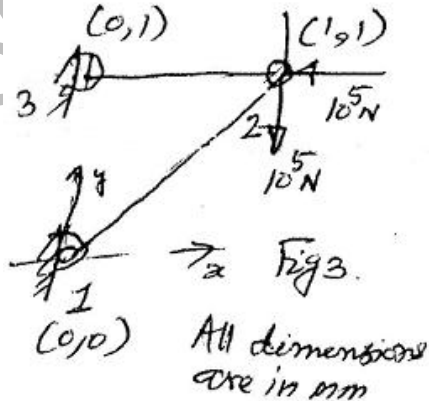
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**PART – B (50 Marks)**

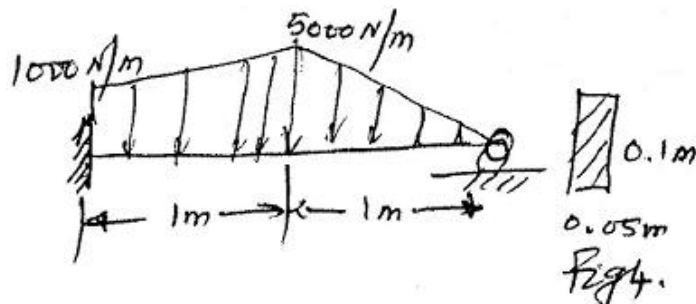
- 11 For the tapered bar shown in Fig. 2, if area of C/S at AA = 3000 mm<sup>2</sup>, at BB=2000 mm<sup>2</sup>, at CC = 1000 mm<sup>2</sup>, determine
- The deflection at BB and CC
  - The strains and stresses in each element
  - The reaction forces if  $E = 200 \text{ GPa}$ .



- 12 Determine the
- The displacement at the node 2
  - The strains and stresses in each element and
  - The reaction forces for the plane truss shown in Fig. 3. Take  $A=10^{-6} \text{ m}^2$ ,  $E=100 \text{ GPa}$ .



- 13 For the beam shown in Fig. 4, determine the
- Global stiffness
  - Global load vector if  $E = 2 \times 10^{11} \text{ N/m}^2$ .



- 14 For the axisymmetric triangular element shown in Fig. 5, determine the strain at  $P(3.5, 2.5)$  if the nodal displacement are  $\{0.05, 0.02, 0.01, 0.03, 0.01, 0.02\}^T$ .

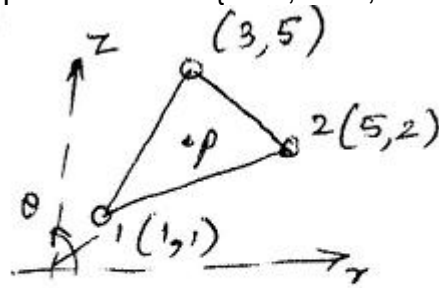
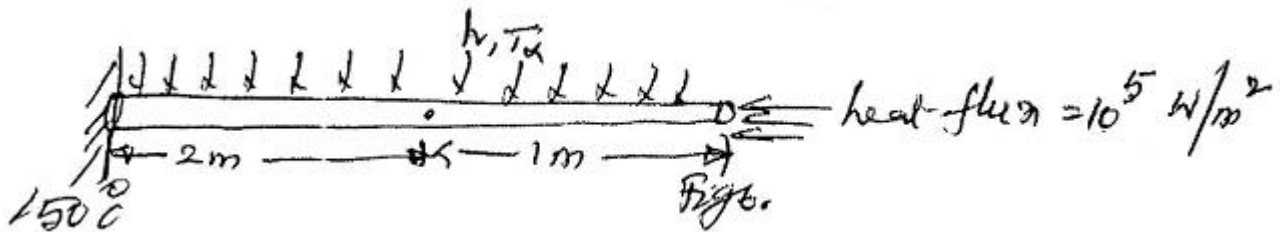
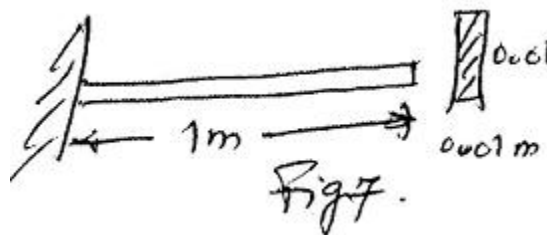


Fig. 5. All dimensions are in m.

- 15 For the steady state fin shown in Fig. 6, determine the temperature distribution if diameter of fin = 0.05 m,  $k = 50 \text{ W/m}^\circ\text{C}$ ,  $h = 200 \text{ W/m}^2^\circ\text{C}$ ,  $T_r = 800^\circ\text{C}$ .



- 16 For the beam element shown in Fig. 7, determine the eigen values and eigen vector of the cantilever beam shown in Fig. 7 using lumped mass,  $E = 200 \text{ GPa}$ ,  $\rho = \text{density} = 3000 \text{ kg/m}^3$ .



- 17 Write the following:

- Derive the quadratic shape function
- Two dimensional analysis of thin plate
- Formulation of 3D finite elements.