

FACULTY OF ENGINEERING**B.E. 2/4 (CSE) I – Semester (Backlog) Examination, December 2017****Subject: Discrete Structures****Time:3 Hours****Max.Marks: 75****Note: Answer all questions from Part A and any five questions from Part B.****PART – A (25 Marks)**

- 1 Define the law of duality. Obtain the dual for $(P \cap \sim Q) \cap (R \rightarrow Q)$. 3
- 2 Convert “All apples are not red” to a symbolic form. 2
- 3 Find the no. of derangements for 1,2,3,4. List all derangements of 1,2,3,4. 3
- 4 In how many ways can four letters of alphabets “BETTER” be arranged? 2
- 5 Find the co-efficient of x^{15} in $(x^3+x^4+x^5+\dots)^5$. 3
- 6 Find a sequence for the generating function $1/(1-2X)^n$. 2
- 7 Define lattice. Give an example. 3
- 8 What is semi group homomorphism? 2
- 9 What is a Hamiltonian graph? Give an example. 3
- 10 Find the degree of a complete graph (K_4) . 2

PART – B (5x10 = 50 Marks)

- 11 a) Show the validity of the statement 5

$$\begin{aligned} &(\sim p \vee q) \rightarrow r \\ &r \rightarrow (s \vee t) \\ &\sim s \wedge \sim u \\ &\sim u \rightarrow \sim t \\ &\therefore p \end{aligned}$$
- b) Prove that for any propositions p, q, r the compound statement 5

$$[(p \rightarrow q) \wedge (q \rightarrow r) \rightarrow [p \rightarrow r]]$$
 is a tautology.
- 12 Let $f: R \rightarrow R$ be defined by 10

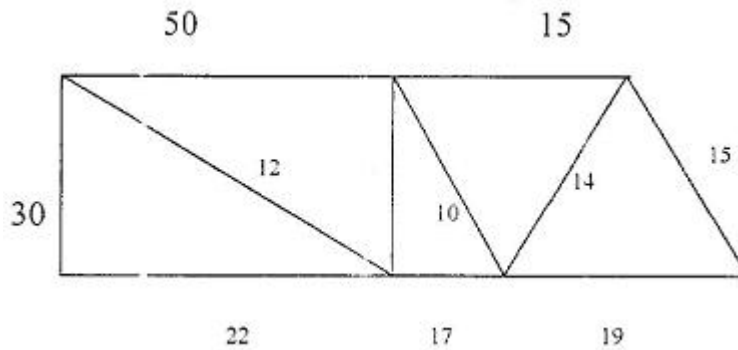
$$\begin{aligned} f(x) &= 3x-5, x > 0 \\ &= -3x+1, x \leq 0 \end{aligned}$$
 - i) Determine $f(0)$, $f(-1)$, $f(5/3)$ and $f(-5/3)$
 - ii) Determine $f^1(0)$, $f^1(3)$, $f^1(-6)$, $f^1[-5,5]$
- 13 Solve the recurrence relation $T(k) - 7T(k-1) + 10T(k-2) = k^2+1$ and $T(0)=4$, $T(1)=17$? 10

14 If $\langle G, * \rangle$ is an Abelian group then prove that $(a * b)^n = a^n * b^n$ for all $n \in \mathbb{N}$. 10
...2

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15 Explain and apply Prim's algorithm for the figure given below and find minimal cost. 10



16 a) Find the rook polynomial for shaded board. 5



b) For any $n \in \mathbb{Z}^+$, prove that the integers $8n + 3$ and $5n + 2$ are relatively prime. 5

17 a) Prove the following statement by using mathematical induction. 5

$$1^2 + 3^2 + 5^2 + \dots + (2n-1)^2 = (n)(2n-1)(2n+1)/3.$$

b) List out the properties of Abelian group with an example 5
