

**FACULTY OF ENGINEERING****B.E. I-Semester (CBCS) (Supple.) Examination, May / June 2018****Subject: Computer Programming & Problem Solving****Time: 3 Hours****Max. Marks: 70****Note:** Answer all questions from Part-A & any Five questions from Part-B.**PART-A (2x10=20Marks)**

1. What is the difference between declaration and definition of a Variable?
2. Mention the need for Associativity of Operators with an example.
3. How to choose between while and Do-while loops in Programming?
4. Is function an integral component of every C program?
5. List out the different phases of compilation of C program
6. Mention the applications of arrays
7. Differentiate between malloc and calloc memory allocation functions
8. What is the difference between string and a character in C programming?
9. Mention different ways to access the members of the structures with examples.
10. Define streams.

**PART-B (5x10=50 Marks)**

11. a) Explain increment and decrement operators in c with examples 5  
 b) convert  $(150)_{10}$  to octal equivalent 5
- 12 a) Differentiate iterative and Recursive functions. Write a recursive function for finding GCD of a number 6  
 b) Elaborate on scope and lifetime of the variables in C. 4
- 13 a) Is a macro function call is efficient than normal function call. Justify 5  
 b) Write an algorithm for Selection sort, with an example. 5
- 14 Give three variables x,y,z write a function to circularly shift right values. In other words if  $x=5, y=8, z=10$  after circular shift  $y=5, z=8, x=10$ . Call the function with variables a,b,c to circularly shift their values 10
- 15 Create a structure to specify data on students given below 10  
 Roll No, Name, Department, Course, Year of Joining  
 A typical student's data will be 1456 M.Raghu E.C M.E 1994  
 Assume that there are not more than 500 students in the college  
 (i) write a function to print names of all students who joined in a particular year  
 (ii) Write a function to print the data of a student whose roll number is given
- 16 a) What are escape sequences in C languages? 5  
 b) Explain pointers to Arrays in C. 5
- 17 Write short notes on :  
 a) Command line arguments in C 5  
 b) Self referential structures 5

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