

FACULTY OF ENGINEERING

B.E. (ECE) IV - Semester (AICTE) (Backlog) Examination, March/April 2022

Subject: Electromagnetic Theory and Transmission Lines

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 70

(Missing data, if any, may be suitably assumed)

PART – A

Note: Answer all questions.

(10 x 2 = 20 Marks)

1. Describe the three orthogonal surfaces that define cylindrical coordinates of a point.
2. Derive the relation between E and V.
3. State Biot-Savart's law.
4. In cylindrical co-ordinates, $B = (2.0/r)a_\phi$ Tesla. Determine the magnetic flux ϕ crossing the plane surface defined by $0.5 < r < 2.5\text{m}$ and $0 < Z < 20\text{m}$.
5. List out the Maxwell's equations in sinusoidal form.
6. Define critical angle & Brewster angle.
7. What is the condition of distortionless transmission line
8. What is loading of coil? What is the purpose of loading?
9. Define VSWR and reflection Coefficient of a transmission lines.
10. List out the applications of Smith Chart.

PART – B

Note: Answer any five questions.

(5 x 10 = 50 Marks)

- 11 (a) State and prove Divergence Theorem?
(b) A line charge $\rho_L = 400\text{PC/m}$ lies along the x-axis. The surface of zero potential passes through the point (0, 5, 12). Find the potential at point (2, 3, -4) m.
- 12 (a) State and Prove Stoke's theorem.
(b) Discuss Magnetic Scalar and Vector potential
- 13 (a) State and prove Poynting Theorem.
(b) Discuss reflection and transmission coefficient of an electric field wave travelling in incident normally at the surface of perfect dielectric.
- 14 (a) Find the characteristic impedance of open circuit and short circuit transmission lines and also find relation between them.
(b) Derive an expression for Campbell's formula.
- 15 A transmission line of characteristic impedance of 100Ω is terminated in a load of $(200 + j300)\Omega$. Design a single stub to sketch the line to the load using smith chart at the frequency 10MHz.
- 16 (a) Show that intrinsic impedance for free space is 120π or 377ohms.
(b) A distortionless line has $Z_0 = 60\Omega$, $\alpha = 20\text{mN/pm}$, $\mu = 0.6C$, where C is velocity of light in a vacuum. Find R, L, C and G at 100MHz.
- 17 (a) Compare the characteristic impedance $\lambda/2$, $\lambda/4$ and $\lambda/8$.
(b) Describe in detail Maxwell's equations in point form and integral form.